

# ENGLISH GUIDE III

SEP

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CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS TECNOLOGICOS INDUSTRIAL Y DE SERVICIOS NO. 5

“GERTRUDIS BOCANEGRA”

PERIODO ESCOLAR: AGOSTO 2023 - ENERO 2024

GUIA DE ESTUDIO INGLÉS III

NOMBRE DEL ESTUDIANTE: \_\_\_\_\_

GRUPO: \_\_\_\_\_ TURNO: \_\_\_\_\_

PROFESORA: \_\_\_\_\_

## NOTA IMPORTANTE

ES REQUISITO INDISPENSABLE PRESENTAR LA GUÍA COMPLETAMENTE RESUELTA A MANO, PARA TENER DERECHO AL EXAMEN EXTRAORDINARIO.

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Hashtag 3 ed. Corespi Publications. Rose Corespi.

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## GUIDE TOPICS

### 1. COMPARATIVES

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- 2.3 QUESTIONS.
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- 3.3 QUESTIONS.
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- 3.1 POSSIBILITY (CAN, MIGHT, MAY, COULD).
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- 7.2 NEGATIVE.
- 7.3 QUESTIONS.

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- 9.1 AFFIRMATIVE.

### COMPARATIVES OF EQUALITY

#### STRUCTURE

**SUBJECT + VERB + AS + ADJECTIVE/ADVERB + AS + COMPLEMENT.**

MIAMI IS AS HOT AS THE BAHAMAS.

**SUBJECT + VERB + AS + ADVERB + AS + COMPLEMENT.**

PEOPLE IN NEW YORK WALK AS FAST AS IN TOKYO.

PEOPLE IN NEW YORK DON'T WALK AS FAST AS IN TOKYO.

**AUX + SUBJECT + VERB + AS + ADJECTIVE/ADVERB + AS + COMPLEMENT.**

IS MIAMI AS HOT AS THE BAHAMAS?

DO PEOPLE IN NEW YORK WALK AS FAST AS IN TOKYO?

### COMPARATIVES OF INEQUALITY

#### STRUCTURE

**SUBJECT + AUX + NOT + VERB + AS + ADJECTIVE/ADVERB + AS + COMPLEMENT.**

MIAMI ISN'T AS HOT AS THE BAHAMAS.

**SUBJECT + VERB + ADJECTIVE (1 - 2 SYLLABLES) + ER + OBJECT.**

TIM IS TALLER THAN PEDRO.

**SUBJECT + VERB + MORE + ADJECTIVE (3 OR MORE SYLLABLES) + OBJECT.**

LAISHA IS MORE BEAUTIFUL THAN SHEILA.

**SUBJECT + VERB + LESS + ADJECTIVE + OBJECT**

RALPH IS LESS FAST THAN GEORGE.

#### Links:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XVioBcg6pnE>  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eNGKWWhrJTOW>

I. Use either **as ... as** or **not as ... as** in the sentences below.

1. The blue car is \_\_\_\_\_ the red car. (fast)
2. Peter is \_\_\_\_\_ Fred. (not/tall)
3. The violin is \_\_\_\_\_ the cello. (not/low)
4. This copy is \_\_\_\_\_ the other one. (bad)

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5. Oliver is \_\_\_\_\_ Peter.  
(optimistic)
6. Today it's \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday. (not/windy)
7. The tomato soup was \_\_\_\_\_ the mushroom soup.  
(delicious)
8. Grapefruit juice is \_\_\_\_\_ lemonade.  
(not/sweet)
9. Nick is \_\_\_\_\_ Kevin. (brave)
10. Silver is \_\_\_\_\_ gold. (not/heavy)

**II. Write the comparison of equality or inequality for the sentences below. Use the words in brackets.**

1. John is 1 meter 80cms tall. Dave is 1 meter 80cms tall. (is/tall)  
John \_\_\_\_\_ Dave.
2. Seville is 40°C in summer. Cordova is 40°C in summer. (is/hot)  
Seville \_\_\_\_\_ Cordova.
3. John is not very clever. Mary is cleverer. (is/clever)  
John \_\_\_\_\_ Mary.
4. The blue car is not expensive. The red car is more expensive. (is/expensive)  
The blue car \_\_\_\_\_ the red car.
5. Mrs Jones talks very quietly. Mrs Smith talks more loudly. (talk/loudly)  
Mrs Jones \_\_\_\_\_ Mrs Smith.
6. The brown house is 100 years old. The green house is 100 years old. (is/old)  
The brown house \_\_\_\_\_ the green house.
7. Steve did not do well in the English test. Melissa did better in the English test. (do/well)  
Steve \_\_\_\_\_ Melissa.
8. The impala runs 90km per hour. The cheetah runs 120km per hour. (run/fast)  
The impala \_\_\_\_\_ the cheetah.
9. The first exam was difficult. The second exam was difficult too. (was/difficult)  
The first exam \_\_\_\_\_ the second exam.
10. Ciudad Real is not very beautiful. Seville is more beautiful. (is/beautiful)

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Ciudad Real \_\_\_\_\_ Seville.

## FUTURE WILL

### STRUCTURE

**SUBJECT + WILL + VERB IN INFINITIVE + OBJECT.**

THEY WILL TRAVEL AROUND THE WORLD NEXT YEAR.

**SUBJECT + WON'T + VERB IN INFINITIVE + OBJECT.**

THEY WON'T TRAVEL AROUND THE WORLD NEXT YEAR.

**WILL + SUBJECT + VERB IN INFINITIVE + OBJECT + ?**

WILL THEY AROUND THE WORLD NEXT YEAR?

**YES, + SUBJECT + WILL.**

**NO, + SUBJECT + WON'T.**

YES, I WILL/ NO, I WON'T.

### Links:

<https://www.aprenderinglesrapidoynfacil.com/2014/03/06/estructura-del-futuro-con-will>

<https://english.lingolia.com/en/grammar/tenses/future-simple-will/exercises>

### III. Supply the Future will and the verb in parentheses in the correct form.

1. John \_\_\_\_\_ (**come**) at two o'clock tomorrow afternoon.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ (**begin / winter**) in a few months?
3. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (**go**) to the movies with us.
4. She \_\_\_\_\_ (**not leave**) for Europe in July.
5. She \_\_\_\_\_ (**not / see**) her boyfriend.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (**do**) this later.
7. We \_\_\_\_\_ (**go**) shopping.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ the sun (**shine**) \_\_\_\_\_ ?
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Peter (**call**) \_\_\_\_\_ you?
10. They (**be**) \_\_\_\_\_ champions.
11. It (**not/rain**) \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.
12. I promise I (**not/be**) \_\_\_\_\_ late.

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13. We **(not/start)** \_\_\_\_\_ to watch the film without you.
14. The bus **(not/wait)** \_\_\_\_\_ for us.
15. He **(not/believe)** \_\_\_\_\_ them.
16. \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ **(pay)** the rent?
17. The thief \_\_\_\_\_ **(steal)** again.
18. I \_\_\_\_\_ **(not / buy)** the new house.
19. Sheila \_\_\_\_\_ **(visit)** South Africa next year.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ **(come)** to the beach?

### FUTURE GOING TO

#### STRUCTURE

**SUBJECT + AM/IS/ARE + GOING TO + VERB IN INFINITIVE + OBJECT.**

HE IS GOING TO PLAY SOCCER NEXT FRIDAY.

**SUBJECT + AM/IS/ARE + NOT + GOING TO + VERB IN INFINITIVE + OBJECT.**

HE ISN'T GOING TO PLAY SOCCER NEXT FRIDAY.

**AM/IS/ARE + SUBJECT + GOING TO + VERB IN INFINITIVE + OBJECT + ?**

IS HE GOING TO PLAY SOCCER NEXT FRIDAY?

**YES, + SUBJECT + AM/IS/ARE.**

**NO, + SUBJECT + AM/IS/ARE + NOT.**

YES, THEY ARE/ NO, THEY AREN'T.

#### Links:

<https://www.ef.com.mx/recursos-aprender-ingles/gramatica-inglesa/futuro-going>  
<https://english.lingolia.com/en/grammar/tenses/future-simple-going-to/exercises>

#### IV. Complete each sentence. Use Going to and the verb in brackets.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ **(you / buy)** a new dress?
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ **(give)** a birthday present!
3. Dylan \_\_\_\_\_ **(not / be)** a doctor.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ **(take)** holidays.
5. Where \_\_\_\_\_ **(we / eat)** tonight?
6. It **(rain)** \_\_\_\_\_.

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7. They **(eat)** \_\_\_\_\_ stew.
8. I **(wear)** \_\_\_\_\_ blue shoes tonight.
9. We **(not / help)** \_\_\_\_\_ you.
10. Jack **(not / walk)** \_\_\_\_\_ home.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ **(cook/ you)** \_\_\_\_\_ dinner?
12. Sue **(share / not)** \_\_\_\_\_ her biscuits.
13. **They (leave)** \_\_\_\_\_ the house.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ **(take part / she)** \_\_\_\_\_ in the contest?
15. I **(not / spend)** \_\_\_\_\_ my holiday abroad this year.
16. Henry \_\_\_\_\_ **(not / talk)** in class.
17. We \_\_\_\_\_ **(win)** the championship.
18. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ **(practice)** tae kwon do on Saturdays?
19. Yes, they \_\_\_\_\_.
20. Litzzy \_\_\_\_\_ **(take)** a shower.

### MODAL VERBS

#### STRUCTURE

**SUBJECT + MODAL VERB + VERB IN INFINITIVE + COMPLEMENT.**

HE SHOULD GO TO THE DOCTOR.

**SUBJECT + MODAL VERB + NOT + VERB IN INFINITIVE + COMPLEMENT.**

HE SHOULDN'T GO TO THE DOCTOR.

**MODAL VERB + SUBJECT + VERB IN INFINITIVE + COMPLEMENT + ?**

SHOULD HE GO TO THE DOCTOR?

**YES, + SUBJECT + AM/IS/ARE.**

**NO, + SUBJECT + AM/IS/ARE + NOT.**

YES, HE SHOULD.

NO, HE SHOULDN'T.

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## Links:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KIDqtVHasQ8>  
<https://www.twinkl.com.mx/teaching-wiki/modal-verb>

## V. Put must, mustn't, have to, has to, should, shouldn't, may, can, can't, could, couldn't.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ I go to the toilet?
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ chew gum in class.
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ eat less sweets.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ study for the exam.
5. Sorry, I'm busy. I \_\_\_\_\_ help you.
6. She \_\_\_\_\_ wash the car.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ shout at your children.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ I got out, please?
9. \_\_\_\_\_ I phone you later, Mr. Levis?
10. They \_\_\_\_\_ take photos here.
11. You \_\_\_\_\_ walk the dog.
12. He \_\_\_\_\_ smoke so much.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ you open the door, please?
14. We \_\_\_\_\_ be late for school.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ I have the menu, please?
16. We \_\_\_\_\_ go if you invited us.
17. You \_\_\_\_\_ brush your teeth every day.
18. She \_\_\_\_\_ speak Spanish.
19. I \_\_\_\_\_ stop drinking beer.
20. He \_\_\_\_\_ to pay the rent.

## ADVERBIAL PHRASES

### STRUCTURE

INITIAL POSITION: AT **THE BEGINNING** OF THE SENTENCE.

FINAL POSITION: AT **THE END** OF THE SENTENCE.

MID POSITION. IT IS BEFORE THE MAIN VERB.

HE IS.

**AFTER** THE VERB **BE** (WHEN IT IS THE MAIN VERB).

**AFTER** THE **AUXILIARY VERB** OR THE FIRST AUXILIARY VERB.

AGAIN.

**SOMETIMES** I FEEL A BIT LOST.

WE HAVE TO MOVE **QUICKLY**.

I **OFTEN** CALL HIM TO KNOW HOW

THEY ARE **OFTEN** LATE.

YOU MUST **NEVER** DO THAT

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Links:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TZbBZZcDirQ>  
[https://www.grammar-monster.com/glossary/adverbial\\_phrases.htm](https://www.grammar-monster.com/glossary/adverbial_phrases.htm)

**VI. Rewrite the sentences including the adverb in parentheses. Place the adverbs into their most common position in the sentence.**

1. The house was damaged in the flood. (badly, last summer)

---

2. We must do something. (obviously, quickly)

---

3. Liam is at his friend's house. (sometimes, in the evening)

---

4. He ran in and he didn't say hello. (just, even)

---

5. She drives fast. (often, extremely)

---

6. Anna danced in the ballet. (wonderfully, last night)

---

7. My father wasn't injured when he fell. (luckily, seriously)

---

8. Tom broke his arm when he was skiing. (apparently, nearly)

---

9. My mother sleeps in the afternoon. (usually, a little)

---

10. I will be leaving tomorrow. (probably, early)

---

**VII. Choose and circle the best option.**

1. Which word CAN'T go in the space?

We went shopping and \_\_\_\_\_ we went to a café and had a cup of coffee.

- a. Afterwards
- b. After

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c. Then

2. Which word completes the sentence?

Anna plays tennis every \_\_\_\_.

- a. Sundays
- b. Days
- c. Week

3. Which word completes the sentence?

Derek always goes skateboarding \_\_\_\_ Saturdays.

- a. every
- b. On
- c. each

4. Which sentence is correct?

- a. I visited yesterday my grandmother.
- b. We're having a party tomorrow.
- c. Tom soon is going home.

5. Which sentence is NOT correct?

- a. We inside went because it was cold.
- b. It's lovely weather. Let's go outside!
- c. I'd like to work overseas.

a. Which word completes the sentence?

I hardly ever go swimming \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. Soon
- b. Today
- c. Nowadays

5. Which sentence is best?

- a. We're leaving soon, so can you get your bags ready?
- b. We're soon leaving, so can you get your bags ready?
- c. Soon we're leaving, so can you get your bags ready?

6. Which sentence is NOT correct?

- a. Anna abroad lives with her husband.
- b. Anna lives abroad with her husband.
- c. Anna lives with her husband abroad.

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7. Complete the sentence.

We went to the cinema and we went out for a drink \_\_\_\_.

- Then
- After
- Afterwards

8. Which sentence is correct?

- We always watch a film on Wednesday evenings.
- We always watch a film on Wednesdays evenings.
- We always watch a film every Wednesday evenings.

### ZERO CONDITIONAL

#### STRUCTURE

**IF + SUBJECT + VERB IN PRESENT, + SUBJECT + VERB IN PRESENT.**

IF YOU STAND IN THE RAIN, YOU GET WET.

**IF + DON'T/DOESN'T + VERB, DON'T/DOESN'T + SUBJECT + VERB.**

IF YOU DON'T STAND IN THE RAIN, YOU DON'T GET WET.

#### Links:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oBf1gXlrcqY>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WlStOWpZlyY>

**VIII. Complete the sentences using the correct structure of Zero conditional.**

- \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) hungry, I go out to eat.
- You can't sleep \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) a lot of caffeine
- \_\_\_\_\_ my mom \_\_\_\_\_ (get) sick, I \_\_\_\_\_ (make) her soup.
- My friends and I go to the beach \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a day off.
- \_\_\_\_\_ the basketball team \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) the game, the fans \_\_\_\_\_ (be) always upset.
- He can sit with us \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) alone.
- If the students \_\_\_\_\_ (not understand), they ask the teacher for help.
- I cry \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a sad movie.
- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (put) water in the freezer it \_\_\_\_\_ (turn) into ice.
- I buy fast food \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) to bring my lunch to work.

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11. When it's cold outside, She \_\_\_\_\_ (make) hot chocolate and drink it by the fireplace.
12. You gain weight when you \_\_\_\_\_ (not exercise) and eat healthy.
13. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (win) our soccer game, we \_\_\_\_\_ (go out) for drinks.
14. My boss \_\_\_\_\_ (complain) when my coworker \_\_\_\_\_ (not work).
15. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) a sunny day, we \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) swimming in the river.
16. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (not heat) metal, it \_\_\_\_\_ (not expand).
17. Plants \_\_\_\_\_ (die) if they \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) water and nutrients.
18. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (not mix) sugar with sulfuric acid, steam \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) produced.
19. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (put) a gold bar in the sun, it \_\_\_\_\_ (not reflect) colors blue and violet.
20. I'm not tired when I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to bed early.

### FIRST CONDITIONAL

#### STRUCTURE

**IF + SUBJECT + VERB IN SIMPLE PRESENT, SUBJECT + WILL + VERB IN INFINITIVE.**

IF HE STUDIES, HE WILL PASS THE EXAM.

**IF + SUBJECT + DON'T/DOESN'T + VERB IN INFINITIVE, SUBJECT + WILL/WON'T + VERB IN INFINITIVE.**

IF HE DOESN'T STUDY, HE WON'T PASS THE EXAM.

#### Links:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s59ygVYxpag&t=49s>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FnIIPN2eNbM>

### IX. Put the correct verb using the First conditional.

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) greasy food, you will become fat.

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2. . If he \_\_\_\_\_ (call) you, will you answer the phone?
3. If your sister \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Paris, she \_\_\_\_\_  
(have) a good time.
4. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (do) that, he \_\_\_\_\_ (be)  
sorry.
5. Unless I \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) now, I \_\_\_\_\_  
(not arrive) in New York by 8:00 PM.
6. You \_\_\_\_\_ (not pass) your test if you don't study.
7. They won't know the truth if you \_\_\_\_\_ (not tell)  
them.
8. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (bake) a cake, I \_\_\_\_\_ (give) you some.
9. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to the party, I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very  
upset.
10. If she \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a haircut, she \_\_\_\_\_ (look) much better.
11. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (recycle) more, we \_\_\_\_\_ (help) our  
planet.
12. If people \_\_\_\_\_ (share) their cars to go to work, there \_\_\_\_\_  
(not/be) so many car fumes.
13. We \_\_\_\_\_ (save) thousands of trees if we \_\_\_\_\_  
(waste) so much paper.
14. We \_\_\_\_\_ (contribute) to our planet's recovery, \_\_\_\_\_  
we only \_\_\_\_\_ (use) the water we need
15. \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (help) me with my homework, I \_\_\_\_\_  
(finish) it in time to go to the cinema.
16. The students \_\_\_\_\_ (practice) sport in the playground If it  
\_\_\_\_\_ (not/rain).
17. Jane \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home early \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_  
(not/be) very busy at work.
18. Our teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (explain) us the topic if we \_\_\_\_\_  
(pay) attention.

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19. Unless Robert \_\_\_\_\_ (play) football with us, we  
\_\_\_\_\_ (not win) the match.

20. He \_\_\_\_\_ (get) wet if he \_\_\_\_\_ (not take) his  
umbrella.

### PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

#### STRUCTURE

**SUBJECT + HAVE/HAS + VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE + COMPLEMENT.**

HE HAS WORKED IN SIX FLAGS FOR TWO YEARS.

#### Links:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O72HBnvQys8>

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o1\\_0Gz4uRko](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o1_0Gz4uRko)

#### X. Write the correct form of the verb and the Present Perfect Tense.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (read) your book several times.

2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) that skirt many times.

3. My family \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) Brazil a few times.

4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) already.

5. Marta \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) her homework.

6. You \_\_\_\_\_ (break) the glass again.

7. They \_\_\_\_\_ (pay) for everything.

8. It \_\_\_\_\_ (never snow) like that.

9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) Anna once.

10. We \_\_\_\_\_ (see) him before.

11. You \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) 4 cars so far.

12. There \_\_\_\_\_ (be) problems.

13. I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a snake.

14. Maria \_\_\_\_\_ (raise) a monkey.

15. The kids \_\_\_\_\_ (grow) so much!

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16. The students \_\_\_\_\_ (improve).
17. She \_\_\_\_\_ (become) really beautiful.
18. Man \_\_\_\_\_ (invent) many great inventions.
19. People \_\_\_\_\_ (cause) much destruction to the planet.
20. The class \_\_\_\_\_ (do) 5 tests this month.